Men and 3 Women Taken to Federal Building Are Freed After Questioning 15 Men and 3 Women Taken

where they arrested fifteen men and three women. All were released after being questioned. The names of those arrested, accord-

ing to the raiding party, were found on papers taken in the recent raid on the effice of the communist paper "Novy Mir."

Rose Weiss who is

"Novy Mir."

Rose Weiss, who is associated with Charles Recht, attorney for most of the "Reds," went to Ellis Island yesterday with \$42,000 in Liberty bonds and telegrams from several of the prospective exites naming her as their attorney. One of these telegrams was signed "Room 203," and stated that it was the desire of five hundred of those detained that she serve as their counsel. Miss Weiss had a telegram from another group of one hundred, and telegrams from still others as individuals retaining her as their counsel.

Woman to Ask Writ

Miss Weiss said one of the telegrams she had received was from Oscar Tyverowsky, executive secretary of the Communist party in New York State. She said that she was especially anxious to see him, because she had received information that Tyverowsky is under the care of physicians because of a beating administered by Department of Justice agents at the time of his arrest. She said an effort would be made to have Tyverowsky brought before United States District Judge Knox on a writ of habeas corpus. Woman to Ask Writ

on a writ of habeas corpus.

Miss Weiss, however, returned to Manhattan without having been permitted to see any of her clients. Acting Commissioner of Immigration Uhl, she said, had told her that he could not recognize any such blanket retainer as the telegram signed "Room 203," and in the cases of individuals who had telegraphed her from Ellis Island, he said, according to Miss Weiss, that each of these was from a man who had refused to answer questions and the preliminary hearings contained to the same and the preliminary hearings contained to the said according to the said, according to the said and the said, according to the said and the said according to the said and the said according to the sa Veiss, that each of these was from an who had refused to answer quesions at the preliminary hearings contoday.

With Inspector Russell, sent from ducted by immigration inspectors at Ellis Island. Men who refused to answer questions at these hearings, Miss Weiss said, she was told would be denied bail and would not be allowed to see counsel.

Department of Justice officials here announced yesterday that they had de-cided that while Ludwig C. A. K. Mar-tens is under subpœna by the United States Senate that he is immune from

arrest.

Isaac Hourwich, counselor of the bureau of which Martens is the head, said yesterday that he did not expect Martens and Nourteva would return to New York until after they had appeared before the Foreign Relations Committee's subcommittee that is investigating Reighevik pronaganda.

subcommittee that is investigating Boishevik propaganda.

Charies Recht, Martens's attorney, said yesterday that a Senate sergeantat-arms was coming from Washington to serve a Senate subpœna on Gregory Weinstein, who is held on a deportation warrant on Ellis Island.

Four alleged alien extremists, one of them a woman, were released from Ellis Island yesterday in \$1,000 bail each. It was learned that only about thirty-five preliminary hearings have been completed because practically all of the "Reds" have entered into a compact to refuse to answer questions until they are permitted to be represented by counsel.

lsrael Salsburg, who described himself as a student at Rutgers, twenty-aix years old, married and living at 60 West 129th Street, was arrested when he went to the Department of Justice offices to make some inquiries about friends of his who were arrested

Pennsylvania; and the Rev. Nehemiah Boyrtoni.

Dr. Boynton said that there was a time when a man with a large family was considered fortuhate, but to-day, he declared, a large family is often regarded as an occasion for condolence.

Senator Calder spoke on the need for more strict immigration laws, and declared that 78 per cent of the people of New York city were either foreign born or off foreign parentage.

Judge Buffington defended the foreign-born residents of this country, and declared that there is a loyal as well as a disloyal foreign press in America. The speaker referred to Franklin K. Lane, who is a native of Canada, as the strongest member of the Cabinet.

Senators Give Martens Time to Get Counsel

Hearing of Soviet Envoy Set for Tuesday, but Another for Tuesday, but Another Postponement Is Possible WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—Ludwig C. A. K. Martens, Russian Soviet "Ambassador" to the United States, subponaed to appear Monday before the Senate Foreign Relations sub-committee investigating Bolshevik propaganda, was granted a postponement today by Senator Moses, Republican, of New Hampshire, chairman, to enable him to have counsel present.

Former Senator Thomas Herdwick, of Georgia, and A. R. Pillsbury, former Attorney General of Massachusetts, it was reported to-day had been asked to represent Martens, whose appearance is new scheduled for next Tuesday.

Benator Moses said the hearing again might be postponed, and that it was

not certain that Martens would be the first witness. The committee will meet Monday to discuss procedure.

In this connection it was said the possibility of Martens securing immunity from Department of Justice deportation proceedings by testifying before the Senate committee was considered without causing any change of plan. Representatives of Martens are expected to confer on Monday with Senator Mases.

Freed After Questioning by Government Agents

Lawyer Halted at Island

Rose Weiss Brings \$42,000 for Alien Deportees, but Fails to See "Clients"

Department of Justice raiders resumed their activities against alien "Reds" yesterday afternoon in Yonkers, where they arrested fifteen men and

U. S. War on Radicals Causes South America

To Prepare Campaign

To Prepare Campaign

WASHINGTON, Jan. 10.—Aroused by the spread of the Bolshevik menace, South American countries are showing interest in the immigration and exclusion laws of the United States, according to Anthony Caminetti, Commissioner General of Immigration.

Requests for information on the handling of aliens here are being received, he said, from representatives of the southern republics.

Brazil and Argentina are making the most careful study of the immigration laws of the United States. Canada and the United States have much the same system, and if the Central and South American Republics pass similar acts it is thought that the doors of the whole Western World will be shut against "Reds" and anarchists.

Socialists Plan Battle

Taking as their slogan "This is a great chance; let us make the most or it," the five Socialist Agsemblymen yesterday opened their campaign to regain their seats. They spoke at three openair mass meetings, and attempted to carry their appeal beyond their usual audience of Socialists to those upon whom their propaganda ordinarily has no effect.

The suspended Assemblymen addressed an audience of 2,500 in three meetings in the plaza at 110th Street and Fifth Avenue. A squad of forty policemen kept order as the Assemblymen proceeded about the square from meeting to meeting the policemen kept order as the Assemblymen and attempted to carry their appeal beyond their usual audience of Socialists to those upon whom their propaganda ordinarily has no effect.

The suspended Assemblymen addressed an audience of 2,500 in three meetings in the plaza at 110th Street and Fifth Avenue. A squad of forty policemen kept order as the Assemblymen and the United States have much the square from meeting to meeting to meeting to meeting to meeting to me

34 Detroit Deportees Leave for New York To-day

lected by immigration authorities here At Buffalo additional coaches carry-ing "Reds" from Chicago and Cleve-land will be added to the train.

Hughes Denies Report

city yesterday denial of a rumor that he had been in conference in Washington with L. C. A. K. Martens, so-called Russian Soviet "ambassador," and that Martens had retained him to fight deportation. 'Charles E. Hughes jr. said it had reached his father's ears that such a report was being circulated. Mr. Hughes's statement follows:

"There is no truth whatever in the story. I do not know Martens and have not had any conference with him in Washington or elsewhere. I have not been retained to represent him or any Socialist."

\$250,000,000 Wanted

DENVER, Jan. 10.—United on a program for \$250,000,000 for reclamation projects and prepared to meet the issue of cession of public lands to the commonwealths, tewnty-eight officials from twelve Western states, including four Governors, two Lieutenant Governors

2, 2A.

20 Rahm & Larmon Cincinnati
Engine Lathes.

15 2-Spindle 14-in. Drill Presses.

3 Flather Lathes.

Monarch Lathes.

Monarch Latnes.
President Lathe, Landis
Grinder, Precision Lathe,
Colburn Boring Mill. One
Motor Generator Set with

5 Socialists

edge of the facts in the case of ne-cessity gives aid and comfort to those elements of our society which seek the destruction of our institutions."

Advised by Good Lawyers Speaker Sweet is confident that the decision of the Judiciary Committee will justify the Assembly's action. Questioned on this point he said:

"There has been no undue haste in this matter. I studied it carefully from all angles for five weeks and the facts were submitted to several eminent lawyers. I am quite sure of my ground."

Ballot Frauds Alleged

which the Socialists will make before the Judiciary Committee. He charged that thousands of hallots had been atolen from the Socialists in the last election, both in Assembly districts which they had lost and those which they had won

which they had lost and those which they had won.

"In my district alone I have proof that 1,400 ballots were stolen." he said. "I won by sixty votes, and they were only saved to me by the uprightness of one policeman, who closed the door on the bands of guerrillas who were going about tampering with the ballots. Personally I witnessed the theft of eighty or ninety ballots. In the 4th Assembly District, and in the 28th and the 8th Aldermanic districts I know the same things were cone."

Claessens replied, categorically, to each of the charges brought against the Socialist Assemblymen in the resolution by which they were suspended.

Answers Each Charge

Answers Each Charge

Answers Each Charge
"Every Socialist believes in the international Socialist revolution," he said, replying to the first charge. "As Speaker Sweet would know, if he reads the encyclopedia, that does not mean we want to throw bombs and kill people. It simply means that we expect and fervently want the transformation of society from the capitalist to the socialist system. In some countries it will come peacefully, in some by violence. When the majority of the American people want it will come here. We want it to come with a report was being circulated. "There is no truth whatever in the ory. I do not know Martens and twe hort had any conference with him Washington or elsewhere. I have to been retained to represent him or my Socialist."

250,000,000 Wanted

For Reclamation Plans

Special Correspondence

DENVER, Jan. 10.—United on a pro-

Socialist Alderman Speaks

Abraham Beckerman, Socialist Alderman, who was chairman of the meeting, said that for the first time in several years the Socialist party found itself fighting the cause of the

COATS and EVENING WRAPS On WEDNESDAY, January 14th, 1920, at 11 A. M.
AT THE WAREHOUSE
1st and 4th Floors, No. 130 West 3d St., near 6th Ave., N. Y. City
100 NEW TOOLS, such as 7 Brown & Sharpe Grinding | 4 Prentice-Wentworth Engine and Milling Machines, Nos. 1, Lathes.

Lathes.
9 Dresser Turret Lathes.
5 General Purpose Presses,
Hydraulic,
2 Disston Cold Saws.
6 New Britain Automatic Bar
Machines, American Lathe,
Van Norman Grinder, Garvin
Miller. One Air Compressor
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And other standard tools.

And other standard tools.

About 10 tons of 15% Samley process Phosphor Copper in barrols and boxes.

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recent practice of Congress.

"The charge is that they as individuals stand for the overthrow of the established state and national governments by force and violence," said Sen-

Glynn Scores Speaker

Former Governor Martin H. Glynn, in his newspaper, "The Times-Union," to-night declares that Speaker Sweet and his associates are trying to hide their "astounding revolutionary and secretive procedure under the cloak of

Stirs Party

Intinued from page 1

The Socialist Assemblymen, in a counter statement, declared that Senator Lusk is "evasive, non-committal and contradictory."

"The same procedure would have followed if charges had suddenly been made against them of corrupt practices in their elections," Senator Lusk said. Such charges, with sufficient evidence to make a prima facie case, would result in their having to submit to a hearing before being seated. In fact, if a charge of any serious crime were made against an official between the time of his election and the time of his election and the time of his staking his seat, the public would expect

will justify the Assembly's action.
Questioned on this point he said:

"There has been no undue haste in this matter. I studied it carefully from all angles for five weeks and the facts were submitted to several eminent lawyers. I am quite sure of my ground."

The Speaker, whose action, it is feared in some quarters, would cause a party clash, insisted that the issue was not a partisan one, but a stand for clean-cut Americanism.

"It is high time that the people of the country are brought to a realization of what is going on," he said.

Socialists Plan Battle

Taking as their slogan "This is a great chance; let us make the most or it," the five Socialist Assemblymen vestigation."

Assemblymen Are Angered at Sweet

House Leaders Not Consulted, They Say; Speaker's Future Is at Stake

men who voted for the suspension of the five Socialists pending their trial on charges, are now regretting that Speaker Sweet did not hold a conference of Republican leaders before he ousted the Socalist delegation.

This opinion is shared by Republicans and Democrats, for members of both parties, with but six exceptions, voted for the unseating of Assemblymen Claessens. Orr, Solomon, Waldman and De Witt.

It is safe to say that scarcely half a dozen members of the Assembly knew that Speaker Sweet was prepared for the action he took.

Democrats Unprepared

Charles D. Donohue, Democratic Leader of the Assembly, who voted for the resolution suspending the Social-ists, when asked why the Democrats voted almost unanimously for the susvoted almost unanimously for the suspension, said:

"The first I knew of it was when Speaker Sweet called up the five Socialists before the bar of the House and lectured them. The next I knew was when the resolution was offered by the majority leader. I assumed from the formidable phrases in the resolution, and in the Speaker's speech to the Socialists, that there was real evidence against the five members suspended."

Several Republican members of the Legislature are discussing the advis-

Legislature are discussing the advisability of some legislative action to undo the work of Speaker Sweet, so as to permit the Socialists to resume their seats pending their trial.

May Curb Sweet's Powers

May Curb Sweet's Powers

These Republicans, especially on the Senate side, are openly critical of Speaker Sweet's action. Some of them are talking of calling a conference to form a steering committee to prevent the Speaker from carrying out any other actions of a similar nature.

"Speaker Sweet," said one Republican legislator, "was evidently told by some of his well meaning friends who are backing him for the nomination for Governor that this was the biggest card he could play. He played it for all it was worth. But it is time that the Republican leaders in this state formed some sort of a steering committee to see to it that the majority party in the Legislature is not made the tail to somebody's gubernatorial kite."

If the steering committee is formed, it will mean the virtual supplanting of the New York incident.

Referring to the Nonpartisan League in North Dakota, Senator Thomas said that, while he opposed the organization and believed its methods were inimical, it had long represented the sentiment of the people in that state, and must be tolerated.

Governor Smith Sees

Mistake in Method

Of Socialist Ouster

The following statement was issued last night by Governor Smith at the Waldorf, where he was attending the Amen Corner dinner:

'Although I am unalterably opposed to the fundamental principles of the Senation.

Legislature is not made the tail to somebody's gubernatorial kite."

If the steering committee is formed, it will mean the virtual supplanting of Speaker Sweet as leader of the lower house. The feeling against him on the part of the Assemblymen who voted for the resolution, and many of them have since expressed regret, is bitter.

Should the Socialists regain their seats it will mean the end, politically, of Speaker Sweet. It is now pretty

when he went to the Department of Justice offices to make some inquiries that the conference is the conference in the raids on Communist meeting in the majority of the American in the Meeting of the Raids of Communist meeting in the majority of the American in the Communistic m

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On All Committees

and his associates are trying to hide their "astounding revolutionary and secretive procedure under the cloak of patriotism."
"This is sickly camouflage," he says. "This proceeding was simply a circus stunt to attract attention and provide political capital for Speaker Sweet and his satellites who run the Assembly. Maybe these Socialists should be suspended, but the public has no proof of this but Sweet's word, and no man ever lived big enough and important enough New York Aldermen

Assembly Action Scored in Senate

Borah and Thomas Assert Ouster of Socialists Will Aggravate Unrest

at five Socialist representatives on enate to-day by Senators Borah, Re-ublican, Idaho, and Thomas, Demo-rat, Colorado. They declared such ction invited violence and lawless-

ness

Senator Borah declared the incident was one of the most remarkable in the history of American politics. If members of a legislative body could be expelled for their political views, Republicans or Democrats in Congress could exclude each other from representation, he declared. Upholds Right of Ballot

"To deny men the right to effectuate at their plans through the ballot," said Senator Borah, "is only to invite them to violence and lawlessness."

"Don't you also force them?" inquired Senator Thomas.

"Yes," the Idaho Senator replied.

Senator Borah said there was no better way Socialistic doctrines could be augmented and circulated than through such methods.

augmented and circulated than through such methods.

"There is no place where a man is so harmless as when he stands alone in a legislative body," Senator Borah said.

"Inst even applies to Congress."

Senator Thomas said the Socialists, if denied their seats, would be driven to revolutionary methods. While they have, a "delusion," he said, under the Redeal Constitution that have a right

"I trust that common sense," Senator Thomas said, "if not aroused by public opinion in New York, will operate, and operate very soon, on the majority in the New York Assembly, and that they will proceed to recognize these wor.

will proceed to recognize these men and give them their seats."

Without specifically mentioning the Berger case, Senator Thomas said the will of the public in selecting its representatives should be taken into consideration adding that the same things. and West Indian ports left New York

that the Assembly has wer to determine of its membership, but

Socialist members follows the be a severe blow to the Speaker, for der, the charges should have been be has nursed them tenderly for the presented in due form to the Legislature and those men tried by order. House Bars Berger Again As Foe's Aid

But in all that time there was not more than a man or two who stepped to shake his hand or who spoke in passing, and those did so hurried by to other seats.

Berger Leaves House Unnoticed
When Representative Mann finished his defense and an effort had been made unsuccessfully by Representative Green, of Vermont, "Jud Sisson to obtain permission for Berger to speak in his own behalf, Berger saw to speak in his own behalf, Rerger saw one act."

"They're just as loyal as any in the country."
"No!" shouted many members.
Mr. Voigt then referred to the substitution to the time beneated to the same that theory." interrupted Representative Green, of Vermont, "Jud Apostles up to the time he committed to speak in his own behalf, Berger saw

Berger Leaves House Unnoticed

When Representative Mann finished his defense and an effort had been made unsuccessfully by Representative Sisson to obtain permission for Berger to speak in his own behalf, Berger saw the end had come. He left his seat, shrugged his shoulders and walked up the aisle to the Republican cloakroom, unnoticed. A few minutes later he left tha floor. The Committee on Rules of the Board

do," he said.

"After all," said Mr. Mann, in reply,
"the question or what is a disloyal
man is not to be determined by the
gentlemen from Illinois, my colleague,
or myself. You may have the power
to do it, but you will not be wise in
exercising that power."

Civil War Veteran Opposes Ousted Representative Sherwood, of Ohio, a Civil War veteran who is more than

eighty years old, opposed the reso tion because he did not believe in " pressive legislation." He pointed a warning to the House" that Socialist vote in his own district increased enormously after Euge Debs was sent to the penitentiary. Representative Voigt said he more firmly convinced than ever the Berger should be seated by the Hou "If you say Victor Berger is traitor," Voigt continued, "you say the are 25,000 traitors."

traitor, Voigt continued, you say are 25,000 traitors in the 5th consin District."

"There are!" shouted Represent Blanton, of Texas.

"There are not," said Mr.

Apostics up to the time he committed one act."

Mr. Voigt told the House it was playing "poor politics." and that is throwing out Berger "it would make 2,000,000 Socialists grow where 1,006,000 grow now."

Charles W. Ervin, managing editor of "The New York Cali," who was to heard? It is the heard? His people, his constituents what golden this evening at the Brook. In Cliff who was to have spoken this evening at the Brook. In Cliff who was to have spoken this evening at the Brook. In Cliff who was to first the serving at the Brook. In Cliff who was to have spoken this evening at the Brook was to first the serving at the Brook. In Cliff who was to first the serving at the Brook. In Cliff who was to have spoken this evening at the Brook. In Cliff who was to have spoken this evening at the Brook. In Cliff who was to first the serving at the Brook. In Cliff who was to have spoken this evening at the Brook was the

Following the meeting the commit-tee issued a statement in which it said:
"We will keep on nominating Berger
until hades freezes over, if that unAmerican aggregation called Congress
continues to exclude him."
Governor E. T. Philipp when informed that Berger had again been
ousted by Congress, reiterated that he
would not call another special election."



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